

제9회 해양법 국제학술회의

# Ninth International Conference on the Law of the Sea

유엔해양법협약 30년: 과거, 현재, 그리고 미래

30 Years of UNCLOS: Then, Now, and the Future

Nov. 19-20 2024 | The Shilla Seoul Grand Ballroom (Dynasty)



제9회 해양법 국제학술회의  
**Ninth International Conference  
on the Law of the Sea**

유엔해양법협약 30년: 과거, 현재, 그리고 미래  
30 Years of UNCLOS: Then, Now, and the Future

Nov. 19-20 2024 | The Shilla Seoul Grand Ballroom (Dynasty)





## Contents

---

I . Program	<u>04</u>
II . Welcoming Remarks	<u>06</u>
III. Opening Remarks	<u>07</u>
IV. Keynote Speech	<u>08</u>
V . Session 1	<u>10</u>
VI. Session 2	<u>13</u>
VII. Session 3	<u>16</u>
VIII. Session 4	<u>19</u>
IX. Session 5	<u>23</u>



DAY 19:00–17:40, 19 November (Tue) (KST)

Time	Program	
9:00–9:30	Registration	
9:30–9:50	Conference Opening	
	Welcoming Remarks	H.E. KANG Insun (Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs)
	Opening Remarks	Prof. KIM Min Seo (President of the Korean Society of International Law)
9:50–10:20	Keynote Speech	H.E. Judge Tomas HEIDAR (President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
10:20–10:40	Coffee Break (Group Photo)	
10:40–12:20	Session 1	Coastal State Jurisdiction in the Territorial Sea 영해에서의 연안국 관할권
	Moderator	H.E. Judge María Teresa INFANTE CAFFI (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
	Speaker 1	Prof. Tara DAVENPORT (National University of Singapore)
	Speaker 2	Prof. Anna PETRIG (University of Basel)
	Discussant 1	Mr. Carl REAICH (Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Trade, New Zealand)
	Discussant 2	Dr. KIM Wonhee (Korea Institute of Ocean Science & Technology)
12:20–14:00	Lunch Break	
14:00–15:40	Session 2	The Legal Regime of the EEZ under UNCLOS 유엔해양법협약에 따른 배타적경제수역의 법적 체제
	Moderator	H.E. Judge Osman Keh KAMARA (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
	Speaker 1	Prof. Géraldine GIRAudeau (University of Paris–Saclay)
	Speaker 2	Dr. Camille GOODMAN (University of Wollongong)
	Discussant 1	Prof. Suzanne LALONDE (Université de Montréal)
	Discussant 2	Prof. KIM Hyun Jung (Yonsei University)
15:40–16:00	Coffee Break	
16:00–17:40	Session 3	The Legal Regime of the Continental Shelf 대륙붕의 법적 체제
	Moderator	H.E. Judge Ida CARACCILO (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
	Speaker 1	Prof. Sir Malcolm EVANS (Regent’s Park College, Oxford)
	Speaker 2	Prof. Bjarni Már MAGNÚSSON (Bifröst University)
	Discussant 1	Sir Michael WOOD (Twenty Essex Chambers)
	Discussant 2	Prof. LEE Ki Beom (Yonsei University)

DAY 210:30–15:40, 20 November (Wed) (KST)

Time	Program	
10:30–12:10	Session 4	Marine Environment and Climate Change 해양환경과 기후 변화
	Moderator	H.E. Judge RHEE Zha Hyoung (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
	Speaker 1	Prof. James HARRISON (The University of Edinburgh)
	Speaker 2	Prof. Gemma ANDREONE (Institute for International Legal Studies of the National Research Council of Italy)
	Discussant 1	Prof. Nico SCHRIJVER (Leiden University)
	Discussant 2	Mr. Vladimir JARES (Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, UN)
12:10–14:00	Luncheon	
14:00–15:40	Session 5	Settlement of Disputes under UNCLOS 유엔해양법협약에 따른 분쟁해결
	Moderator	Dr. HWANG Jun–shik (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
	Speaker 1	Prof. Mathias FORTEAU (Université Paris Nanterre)
	Speaker 2	Dr. Massimo LANDO (The University of Hong Kong)
	Discussant 1	Dr. Omri SENDER (S. Horowitz & Co.)
	Discussant 2	Dr. Mohd Norhisyam bin Mohd Yusof (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Malaysia)



## II. Welcoming Remarks



**H.E. KANG Insun**  
Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs

### EDUCATION

Feb. 1987 B.A. in International Relations, Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea  
Feb. 1990 M.A. in International Relations, Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea  
Jun. 2000 Mid-Career Master in Public Administration, Harvard Kennedy School, M.A., U.S.A.

### CAREER

Feb. 1990 Joined the Chosun Ilbo (Daily News Paper), The Monthly Chosun  
Jul. 2001 Correspondent, Washington Bureau of The Chosun Ilbo  
Apr. 2006 Deputy Head, National and Politics Department of The Chosun Ilbo  
Feb. 2011 Editor, World News Desk of The Chosun Ilbo  
Jan. 2014 Editor, Weekend Section of The Chosun Ilbo  
Oct. 2015 Member of the Editorial Board of The Chosun Ilbo  
Nov. 2016 Bureau Chief for Washington, D.C. of The Chosun Ilbo  
Apr. 2021 Deputy Managing Editor for Digital Content and Diplomacy of The Chosun Ilbo  
Mar. 2022 Spokesperson for Foreign Press to the President-elect Yoon Suk Yeol  
May. 2022 Spokesperson to the President Yoon Suk Yeol  
Sep. 2022 Secretary to the President Yoon Suk Yeol for International Public Relations  
Jan. 2024 2nd Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs

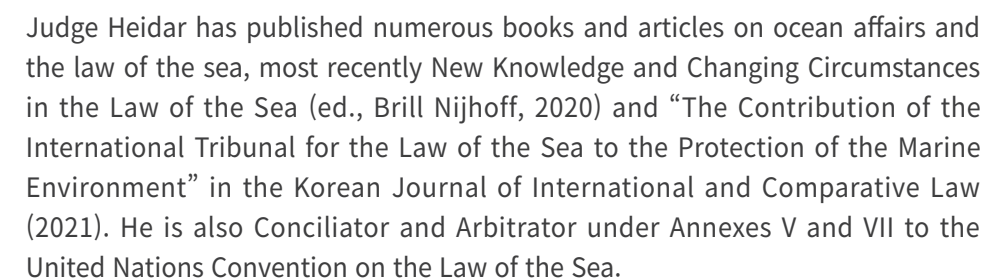
## III. Opening Remarks



**Prof. KIM Min Seo**  
President of the Korean Society of International Law

Professor Kim Min Seo is the president of the Korean Society of International Law. He has been a professor at Kyungpook National University Law School since 2002. He received his bachelor's, master's, and doctorate degrees in law from Yonsei University.

He mainly studies international law issues related to Korea. The types of treaties and their domestic legal status in Korea, the legal status of North Korea in inter-Korean relations, and the criminal jurisdiction of the Status of Forces Agreement between the ROK and the US are some of the topics he has dealt with. Recently, He has been interested in the international legal order in the era of the Fourth Industrial Revolution.





## Moderator

**H.E. Judge María Teresa INFANTE CAFFI**

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

**Member of the Tribunal since 1 October 2020****Born:** Santiago, Chile.

**Education:** University of Chile (lawyer); postgraduate studies at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva; Certificate of the Research Center of The Hague Academy of International Law.

**Professional Experience:** Professor, Faculty of Law and of the Institute of International Studies, University of Chile (1980-present); former Professor of the Diplomatic Academy of Chile; Director, Institute of International Studies, University of Chile (1987-1995); taught at: the Inter-American Juridical Committee (1991, 2017, 2018), the International Law Academy of The Hague, External Program (1991, 2011), the National University of Cordoba, Argentina (1996, 2001), the Bancaja Euromediterranean Courses of International Law, Bancaja International Center for Peace and Development and Universitat Jaume I, Castellón, Spain (2004), the University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil (2010, 2020), the ITLOS-Nippon Program International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany (2016); Dirección Nacional de Fronteras y Límites del Estado, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile (1997-2014); Co-Director of the LL.M. Program, Investments, Trade and Arbitration, offered jointly by the University of Heidelberg and the University of Chile (2008-2014); Co-Agent of Chile in disputes before the International Court of Justice (Maritime Dispute, 2008-2014; Obligation to negotiate, 2013-2018; Status and use of the waters of the Silala, 2016-2020); Ambassador of Chile to the Kingdom of the Netherlands (2014-2020); Permanent Representative to the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) (2014-2020); presided the delegation of Chile in the Assembly of States Parties of the International Criminal Court, the Council of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (2014-present); Chair, Sub-Working Group on Non-State Actors of the OPCW (2015-2020); Co-Chair, Study Group on Governance (together with Japan and Switzerland) of The Hague Working Group of the Assembly of States Parties (2015-2020); Chair, Working Group of the Bureau on the implementation of article 97 of the Rome Statute (2016-2017); participated in research programs for the following institutions, inter alia: Permanent Commission of the South Pacific, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile, United Nations Development Program (UNDP), National Commission of the Environment; participated in diplomatic negotiations on maritime and Antarctic matters, and with neighboring and South American countries on issues of integration, treaty implementation and cooperation on border policies.

**Member:** past President of the Chilean Society of International Law; Instituto Hispano Luso Americano de Derecho Internacional (1985-present); Institute of International Law (2001-present); Committees of the International Law Association (2005-2014); President, Latin American Society of International Law (2023-present).



## Speaker 1

**Prof. Tara DAVENPORT**

National University of Singapore

Prof. Tara Davenport is currently an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (NUS) where she teaches Principles of Property Law and Law of the Sea. She is also co-head of the Oceans Law and Policy Team at the Centre for International Law (CIL) at NUS, Deputy Director of the Asia-Pacific Centre for Environmental Law (APCEL), member of the Executive Council of the Asian Society of International Law, member of the Editorial Board of the Asian Journal of International Law and Ocean Development and International Law Journal. She holds a Bachelor of Laws from the London School of Economics, a Master of Laws (Maritime Law) from the National University of Singapore (NUS), a Master of Laws and Doctor of Juridical Science from Yale Law School and is a recipient of a Fulbright scholarship as well as an NUS Overseas Graduate Scholarship. Her research interests are in law of the sea, including maritime security, submarine cables, deep seabed mining, interactions between climate change and law of the sea and the marine environment.



## Speaker 2

**Prof. Anna PETRIG**

University of Basel

Professor Anna Petrig holds the Chair of International Law and Public Law at the University of Basel in Switzerland. She was previously a professor at the University of Zurich in Switzerland. Anna has been awarded a Ph.D. in the field of the Law of the Sea and Human Rights Law from the University of Basel and an LL.M. from Harvard Law School, where she studied as a Fulbright scholar. Anna is a member of the Bar of the Canton of Berne (Switzerland) and of the New York State Bar (USA). Her broad legal experience includes work in private practice, the courts, and the Legal Division of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). Her articles and book chapters cover a wide range of ocean-related topics and she is the author of several monographs and textbooks on the Law of the Sea, International Public Law and Criminal Law. She has presented her research at institutions across Europe, North America, Asia and Australia. Anna has provided expert advice, oral evidence and legal counsel on maritime-related matters to the Swiss Government, the UK House of Lords, NGOs and international organisations, notably on the use of private security on board ships, the protection of underwater cultural heritage, arms trade at sea and human rights at sea. She has been a member of the Swiss delegation and the Delegation of the Comité Maritime International (CMI) to the International Maritime Organization (IMO). Anna was sitting as Judge ad hoc for Switzerland on the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS) in Cases 27 and 29. She currently acts as a board member of the Swiss Maritime Law Association and the Swiss Society for International Law. Anna is Co-Rapporteur of the Committee on Protection of People at Sea of the International Law Association (ILA).







## Discussant 1

**Mr. Carl REAICH**

Ministry of Foreign Affairs &amp; Trade, New Zealand



Carl Reaich is the Chief International Legal Adviser in the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. He manages the Ministry's Legal Division, which is responsible for general international law, trade law, sanctions issues, and environmental law.

Carl was New Zealand Ambassador to the European Union and NATO from 2000-2023. Before that he managed the Ministry's Consular Division and had postings in The Hague and Geneva.

Before joining the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Carl worked for the New Zealand Attorney-General's department, and was a state prosecutor. He has law degrees from the University of Canterbury and the Victoria University of Wellington in New Zealand.

## Discussant 2

**Dr. KIM Wonhee**

Korea Institute of Ocean Science &amp; Technology



Dr. Kim Wonhee is Director of the Ocean Law Research Department at the Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology (KIOST). Before joining the KIOST, he was a senior researcher at the Korea Maritime Institute and the secretary-in-chief of the Korean Society of International Law.

He was also Lecturer at Konkuk University, Ewha Womans University, and Korea National Open University.

He has recently participated as a legal advisor to the Korean delegations in the 5th Session of the Intergovernmental Conference on the BBNJ Agreement and the Meetings of State Parties to the UNCLOS.

His research interests include the law of the sea, territorial and boundary disputes, and international litigation before international courts and tribunals.

His recent publications include "Re-conceptualization of the Critical Date in Territorial Disputes in the Light of the Law of Evidence before the International Courts and Tribunals" (2020); "UN Ocean Governance and Recent Practice of the Republic of Korea on the Law of the Sea" (2022); "The Import of Hybrid Activities in the South China Sea" (2023).

## Moderator

**H.E. Judge Osman Keh KAMARA**

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

**Member of the Tribunal since 1 October 2023****Born:** Mayaya, Lungi, Sierra Leone, 15 August 1975.

**Education:** LL.B. Hons., University of Sierra Leone (1999); BL, Sierra Leone Law School (2000); Nippon Foundation Fellow, ITLOS (2010); Diploma, Rhodes Academy of Ocean Law and Policy, Greece (2011); MPA, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University (2013); LL.M., Queen Mary University of London (2020); LL.M., Université Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne (2021).

**Professional Experience:** Law firm Terence Terry & Co. Freetown, Sierra Leone (2000-2008); Co-Counsel (Appeals Chamber), Special Court for Sierra Leone, Freetown and The Hague (2006-2007); Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations, as such participating in work of Sixth Committee (2008-2014); assisted in preparation of Sierra Leone's submission to CLCS (2008-2016); Member of the UN Group of Experts on "Assessment of the State of Marine Environment including its Socio-Economic Aspects" DOALOS (2010-2020); Ambassador of Sierra Leone to Ethiopia (2014-2018); Permanent Representative to the African Union and UN Economic Commission for Africa (2014-2018); Non-Resident Ambassador/High Commissioner to Kenya, South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Rwanda, Uganda, Tanzania, Burundi, Zambia, Mozambique, Madagascar, Malawi, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Eswatini and Israel (2014-2018); Head of Sierra Leone delegation, United Nations Environment meeting, Cairo, Egypt (2016); Special Adviser: African Union Maritime Strategy, Department of Political Affairs, Peace and Security (2019-2021); Special Adviser, African Union Silencing the Guns Initiative (2019-2022).

**Member:** Sierra Leone Bar (2000-present).

**Publications and Lectures:** Among others, "Section 2.4.1. Legal: Review of the Policy and Institutional Measures for the Conservation and Equitable Sharing of Benefits of Sierra Leone Biodiversity", in: Sierra Leone Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (BSAP), jointly funded by the Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources of Sierra Leone and the World Bank office in Freetown, 2002; "An Analysis of the Adequacy of the Dispute Settlement Mechanism Under UNCLOS: Maritime Boundary Delimitation Disputes", in: Shielding Humanity: Essays in International Law in Honour of Judge Abdul G. Koroma, Charles C. Jalloh and Olufemi Elias (eds.), Martinus Nijhoff/Brill, 2015; lead presenter, "African Charter on Maritime Security, Safety and Development in Africa", 9th Annual Joint Consultative Meeting of the AU PSC and the EU PSC, Brussels, Belgium, 2016.





## Speaker 1

**Prof. Géraldine GIRAUDEAU**

University of Paris-Saclay



Géraldine Giraudeau is a full Professor of Public International Law (University of Paris-Saclay-UVSQ) and a junior member of the Institut universitaire de France.

Since she completed her Ph.D. (Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne and Carlos III University of Madrid), her research has been mainly focusing on territorial issues, law of the sea, international migration and international relations. She's currently conducting research on different legal questions specific to the Asia-Pacific region such as the impact of climate change on maritime zones and governance of deep sea.

She also served as an assessor judge appointed by the UN High Commission to the National Court of Asylum from 2012 to 2016. She is currently joint director for studies of the French branch of the International Law Association, member and secretary of the Scientific Committee for the Natural Park of the Coral Sea, co-director of the "Asia-Pacific" section for the *Annuaire français de relations internationales*, and member of the ILA research group on cables and pipelines.

## Speaker 2

**Dr. Camille GOODMAN**

University of Wollongong



Associate Professor Camille Goodman joined the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security (ANCORS) at the University of Wollongong in March 2021. She is also a Visiting Fellow at the ANU College of Law, where she completed her Ph.D. in January 2019, with support from the Sir Roland Wilson Foundation.

From 2005 to 2020, Camille worked in the Office of International Law at the Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department, providing legal and policy advice to the Australian Government on a wide range of public international law issues, with a particular focus on law of the sea and international fisheries law. From 2010 to 2012, she was seconded to the International Fisheries team at the Department of Agriculture. In these roles, Camille served as the Australian Government legal adviser at international meetings, advised on the implementation of international law, and managed litigation before international courts and tribunals.

Camille is the Deputy Editor of 'Ocean Development and International Law', and an active member of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL), where she established the Oceans and International Environmental Law Interest Group. Her first book, titled 'Coastal State Jurisdiction Over Living Resources in the Exclusive Economic Zone' was published by Oxford University Press in November 2021 and won the 2023 ANZSIL Book Prize.

Camille's research seeks to apply and develop the law of the sea to address policy-relevant challenges, particularly in the context of fisheries, offshore renewable energy, the causes and impacts of climate change, and dispute settlement in the law of the sea.

## Discussant 1

**Prof. Suzanne LALONDE**

Université de Montréal



Suzanne Lalonde is a full professor of Public International Law and the Law of the Sea at the Law Faculty of the Université de Montréal. She holds a B.A. from the University of Ottawa, an LL.B. from Queen's University and a Ph.D. in Public International Law from the University of Cambridge under the supervision of James Crawford. Her research and publications (in both French and English) focus on core international legal principles, especially those pertaining to sovereignty and the determination of boundaries on land and at sea, with a particular emphasis on the Arctic. She has assisted the Government of Nunavut, the Department of National Defence and Global Affairs Canada in the development of Arctic policies. She was a member of the ILA Committee that reported on "Baselines Under the Law of the Sea" (2018) and co-editor of *Ocean Development and International Law* from 2017 to 2019. She is a member of the Canadian Arctic Security Working Group chaired by Joint Task Force North, the North American Arctic Defence and Security Network and is participating as a co-author in the PAME project on the Central Arctic Ocean.

## Discussant 2

**Prof. KIM Hyun Jung**

Yonsei University



Dr. Kim Hyun Jung is a Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Studies at Yonsei University, Republic of Korea. Her primary research areas include the law of the sea, climate change, international institutions, and the intersections of international law and politics. She has published extensively in Korean, English, and French, contributing significantly to the field of international law. Her recent scholarly publications include "Climate Change Issues under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea," *Sungkyunkwan Law Review* (2023), which was recognized with the Songam Academic Prize; "An Appraisal of Article 300 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea," *Ocean Development & International Law*, vol. 53, issues 2/3 (2022) (co-authored with Anne Thida Norodom); "Third Party Fishing in an Undelimited Area under the Republic of Korea-Japan Fisheries Agreement," *Marine Policy*, vol. 125 (2021). Dr. Kim's multicultural research expertise is underpinned by her diverse academic background. She holds a Doctorate in Law from the University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, two LL.M. degrees from the University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne and Korea University, and an LL.B. from Korea University. Her doctoral dissertation received the special mention (mention spéciale) in the 2013 Suzanne Bastid Ph.D. Thesis Competition by the French Society of International Law, and she was awarded the Chief of Naval Operations Grand Prize in the 2012 Amiral Daveluy Ph.D. Thesis Competition in Maritime Strategy. Additionally, she served as a lecturer on the law of the sea at the United Nations Regional Course in International Law for Asia and the Pacific in 2018.



### Moderator

#### H.E. Judge Ida CARACCILO

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea



- Judge at ITLOS since 1 October 2020
- Full Professor of International Law, University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli since 2005
- Deputy Arbitrator of the OSCE Court of Arbitration and Conciliation since 2019
- Member of the Administrative Court of the International Italo-Latin American Organisation since 2022
- Member of the Ph.D. board in Environment, Comparative Law and Transitions, University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli since 2023
- Legal Expert, Italian MFA, 1994-2020
- Member of the Italian delegation in bilateral and multilateral negotiations and in organs and committees of international organizations
- Counsel in cases before the ICJ, EUCJ, ECHR, ITLOS, ad hoc Tribunal under UNCLOS Annex VII
- Ad hoc judge, ECHR, 2016-2018
- Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 2014
- Barrister in the Rome Bar since 1989
- Speaker at several conferences and workshops
- Professor of International Law, University of Naples Federico II since 2017
- Visiting Professor at different foreign universities
- Member of various scientific societies, such as the Italian Society of International Law, ESIL, Italian Society for International Organization (SIOI) and ILA Italy and member of its board
- Member of the scientific boards of scientific reviews and book series
- Author of around 100 scientific works on international law
- Officer of the Order of Merit of the Italian Republic

### Speaker 1



#### Prof. Sir Malcolm EVANS

Regent's Park College, Oxford

Malcolm Evans is Principal of Regent's Park College, Oxford. Until 2022 he was Professor of Public International Law at the University of Bristol, where he also served as Head of the School of Law and Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law. His particular areas of academic expertise include torture and torture prevention, the protection of religious liberty under international law and the international law of the sea, in particular the delimitation of maritime boundaries. From 2009 - 2020 he was a member, and from 2011- 2020 Chair, of the UN Subcommittee for Prevention of Torture (the SPT). From 2015-2022 he was a Member of the Statutory Panel of Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse in England and Wales (IICSA). From 2002 – 2013 he was a member of the OSCE ODIHR Advisory Council on the Freedom of Religion or Belief. He was General Editor of the International and Comparative Law Quarterly from 2013-2023 and is Co-Editor in Chief of the Oxford Journal of Law and Religion. Since 2010 he has been a member of the UK Foreign Secretary's Advisory Group of Human Rights and in 2021, he was elected an Associate Member of the Institut du Droit International.

### Speaker 2



#### Prof. Bjarni Már MAGNÚSSON

Bifröst University

Professor Bjarni Már Magnússon is the Dean of the Faculty of Law at Bifröst University, Iceland. He holds a Ph.D. from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, with a specialization in public international law, focusing on the continental shelf beyond 200 nautical miles. During his doctoral studies, Professor Magnússon worked as Professor Alan Boyle's assistant in cases before international courts and tribunals. Prior to his current role at Bifröst University, he spent a decade at Reykjavik University.

Professor Magnússon has recently been appointed to the Icelandic Climate Council and participates in the Icelandic government's working group tasked with preparing submissions to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf. His research interests encompass the international law of the sea, space law, security and defense, and Icelandic foreign relations law. Additionally, he occasionally advises the Icelandic fisheries industry on international law issues.

Professor Magnússon is an alumnus of both the Chevening Scholarship and the Fulbright Arctic Initiative. His latest publication, in the Yearbook of Polar Law, examines the influence of volcanic eruptions on Iceland's baselines.



#### Discussant 1

#### Sir Michael WOOD

Twenty Essex Chambers



Sir Michael Wood KCMG, KC is a barrister at Twenty Essex, London, where he practises in the field of public international law, including before international courts and tribunals. He was Legal Adviser to the UK's Foreign and Commonwealth Office between 1999 and 2006, having joined as an Assistant Legal Adviser in 1970. He was a member of the UN International Law Commission from 2008 to 2022, and is an Honorary Fellow of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge.

#### Moderator

#### H.E. Judge RHEE Zha Hyoung

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea



Judge Rhee Zha Hyoung is a Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Prior to joining the Tribunal, Judge Rhee served in the Korean Ministry of Foreign Affairs, holding key positions in charge of international law such as Director for International Legal Affairs, Chief of the legal team in the Korean Mission to the UN, and Director General for International Legal Affairs. In his capacity at these positions, he has dealt with various legal issues, including law of the sea affairs. He also headed the Korean delegation to numerous intergovernmental meetings and negotiations related to the law of the sea, most recently BBNJ negotiations. He also served as Ambassador to the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan from 2018 to 2020.

#### Discussant 2

#### Prof. LEE Ki Beom

Yonsei University



Prof. Lee Ki Beom is teaching public international law as Associate Professor at Yonsei Law School, Yonsei University. He earned his LL.B. degree at the College of Law, Yonsei University, his LL.M. degree at The Graduate School, Yonsei University and his Ph.D. degree at the School of Law, The University of Edinburgh. Prof. Lee had taught public international law at Seoul National University, The Catholic University of Korea, Kwangwoon University and Chonbuk National University. His research interests include maritime boundary delimitation, international dispute settlement, territorial issues and international institutional law. The title of his Ph.D. thesis is "The Demise of Equitable Principles and the Rise of Relevant Circumstances in Maritime Boundary Delimitation". He has written more than 40 articles and papers in the field of public international law, including "The Korea Coast Guard's Use of Force Against Chinese Fishing Vessels: A Note", *Ocean Development & International Law*, Vol. 49 (2018), pp. 226-235 and "Should the Invocation of Paragraph 5 (a) of Annex I to the CLCS Rules of Procedure Result in an Automatic Deferral of the Consideration of a Submission?", *Chinese Journal of International Law*, Vol. 13 (2014), pp. 605-619.

#### Academic Background

- LL.B. at College of Law, Seoul National University (1988)
- LL.M. in Environmental and Natural Resources Law, University of Utah, U.S. (1999)
- LL.M. Harvard Law School, U.S. (2000)

#### Professional Background

- Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (2023.10-present)
- Director-General for International Legal Affairs, Korean Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA) (2020-2023)
- Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan (2018-2020)
- Chief of the Legal Team, Korean Permanent Mission to the United Nations, New York, U.S. (2015-2018)
- Director for International Legal Affairs, MOFA (2013-2015)
- Director for Policy Planning and Coordination, MOFA (2012-2013)
- Counsellor, Korean Embassy to the Kingdom of the Netherlands (2010-2012)





## Speaker 1

**Prof. James HARRISON**

The University of Edinburgh



James Harrison is Professor of Environmental Law at the University of Edinburgh in the United Kingdom, where he has been a member of academic staff since 2007. Prof Harrison has broad research interests across environmental law at both the international and the national levels, but with a particular focus on marine environmental protection, fisheries regulation, and the wider law of the sea. His research outputs include journal articles, book chapters, and two monographs: *Making the Law of the Sea: A Study in the Development of International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2011) and *Saving the Oceans through Law: The International Legal Framework for the Protection of the Marine Environment* (Oxford University Press, 2017). Alongside his academic work, James has acted as a legal adviser, consultant, or trainer for a number of governments, inter-governmental organizations and non-governmental organizations. He holds a Ph.D. (2008) and a LL.M. (2003) from the University of Edinburgh and a LL.B. (2001) from the University of East Anglia.

## Speaker 2

**Prof. Gemma ANDREONE**

Institute for International Legal Studies of the National Research Council of Italy



Dr. Gemma Andreone is currently acting Director of the Institute for International Legal Studies of the National Research Council of Italy (CNR-ISGI), where she holds the position of Research Director of International Law. Currently, she is Adjunct Professor of International Law of the Sea at the University of Rome Unitelma Sapienza and Member of the Scientific Council of INDEMER (Principality of Monaco). She is Editor in chief of the MARITIME SAFETY AND SECURITY LAW JOURNAL, open access e peer reviewed journal - [www.marsafelawjournal.org](http://www.marsafelawjournal.org) - ISSN 2464-9724 (ranked in Italy as an A class review). To date, she has been coordinator, principal investigator and member of several national and international scientific projects and training activities (among others ITLOS Nippon Foundation Training Program, National Future Biodiversity Center – PNRR, Bluemed CSA, Cost Action IS1105 MARSAFENET (Horizon 2020). From 2001 to 2013 she held the position of Professor of International Law and Human rights Law at the University of Naples L'Orientale. She is legal adviser and solicitor at the Bar of Rome (Italy) and consultant for the Italian Ministry for Enterprises and Made in Italy and for the Italian Ministry for foreign affairs and international cooperation (MAECI). Gemma was a Member of the Italian delegation, designated by MAECI, to the Intergovernmental negotiation at the United Nations (NY headquarters) for the Implementing agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction (BBNJ Agreement). Gemma is author of books, articles and papers mainly on the International Law of the Sea, International Environmental Law and Mediterranean Sea governance.

## Discussant 1

**Prof. Nico SCHRIJVER**

Leiden University



Dr. Nicolaas Schrijver is Professor Emeritus of Public International Law at Leiden University, and former Academic Director of the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies. Till 1 June 2024, he served as State Councillor, Division of Legislation, in the Netherlands' Council of State. He was also a judge ad hoc in the Special Chamber of ITLOS in the maritime boundary delimitation case in the Indian Ocean (The Chagos Archipelago). Currently, he is Interim President of the Netherlands' National Human Rights Institute, member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law and the Curatorium of the Xiamen Academy of International Law, and a member of the EU Scientific Board on Climate Change. He is former Senator in the Dutch house of parliament, where he served as the chairperson of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and leader of the Dutch delegation to the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe and the Inter-Parliamentary Union. Nico Schrijver is also member of the Institut de Droit International since 2007 and served as its president during 2017-2019, and member of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences. During 2010-2012 he served as the president of the worldwide International Law Association and from 2003 till 2011 as the president of the Royal Netherlands Society of International Law. During 2008-2016 he was a member and vice-chair of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. From 1995-2020 he was visiting professor of The European Union and Co-operation with Developing Countries at the Université libre de Bruxelles. His books include *Sovereignty over Natural Resources*, *Balancing Rights and Duties*, *The Evolution of Sustainable Development in International Law*, and *Development Without Destruction*. The UN and Global Resource Management. On 29 May 2024 King William-Alexander of the Netherlands appointed Nico Schrijver as Officer in the Order of Orange-Nassau.





## Discussant 2

**Mr. Vladimir JARES**

Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, UN



Mr. Vladimir Jares is the Director of the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea (DOALOS), Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. He has been a staff member of the United Nations Secretariat since December 1992.

During his more than three-decade long career at the Division, he had a large variety of responsibilities, initially dealing with fisheries issues in the context of the United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks. Thereafter, he was a member of the team which deals with issues related to maritime spaces. He served for many years as the Secretary of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf. He oversaw the development of the website of the Division and was the editor of the Law of the Sea Bulletin. He was involved, in various capacities, in supporting the work of intergovernmental processes serviced by the Division, most recently as the Secretary of the Intergovernmental Conference on an international legally binding instrument under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction.

He continues to be involved in capacity-building activities of the Division and has delivered numerous lectures on topics related to ocean affairs and the law of the sea. Prior to his career of an international civil servant, he was in diplomatic services of Czechoslovakia.

## Moderator

**Dr. HWANG Jun-shik**

Ministry of Foreign Affairs



Dr. Hwang joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea in 1998. His more than twenty-five-year career as a foreign service officer has included such assignments as providing legal advice for foreign policy and inter-Korean relations, negotiating on maritime delimitation with neighboring countries, working on the bilateral nuclear cooperation with the United States, and participating in multilateral law-making fora. His diplomatic postings were to Washington, D.C., the United States and Sana'a, Yemen. He served as Director and then Deputy Director-General for International Legal Affairs. In June of last year, he was appointed as Director-General for International Legal Affairs. He holds a Bachelor of Law from Seoul National University, followed by Master of Laws degrees from both Columbia University and New York University. He earned a Doctor of Juridical Science (JSD) from Seoul National University in 2022. He won the grand prize in the academic paper category of the 2022 Hong Jin-ki Legal Research Award for his doctoral dissertation, and received the Hae-oh Diplomat Award in 2017.



## Speaker 1

**Prof. Mathias FORTEAU**

Université Paris Nanterre



Professor of Public International Law at the University of Paris Nanterre in France (since 2008) and former Adjunct Professor at the NYU School of Law (from 2015 to 2018). Co-Director of the Master Programme of International and European Law at the University of Paris Nanterre. Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (2012-2016; 2021-2027). Special Rapporteur on the topic Non-Legally Binding International Agreements (since 2023). Former Secretary-General of the French Society for International Law (Société française pour le droit international) (2008-2012).

Author and co-editor of many books and articles in French and English in the field of public international law. In particular: co-author of the last edition of the treatise *Droit international public* (with A. Miron and A. Pellet, 2022, 2047 p.) and co-editor of the *Traité de droit international de la mer* (with J.M. Thouvenin, 2017).

Co-director from 2015 to 2022 of the *Annuaire français de droit international* (French Yearbook of International Law); Member of the Editorial or Advisory Board of *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*; *The Institut du droit économique de la mer* (INDEMER) and the *Annuaire du droit de la mer*; *The Brazilian Yearbook of International Law*; *The Spanish Yearbook of International Law*; *The Revue belge de droit international*; *The Maritime Safety and Security Law Journal*.

In the last 20 years, he also served, or is currently serving, as counsel or advocate for States in a number of inter-State cases before the International Court of Justice and the International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea.

## Speaker 2

**Dr. Massimo LANDO**

The University of Hong Kong



Massimo is Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law of the University of Hong Kong and a Global Fellow at the Centre for International Law of the National University of Singapore. Previously, he was Assistant Professor of Law at City University of Hong Kong (2020-2023) and worked as an Associate Legal Officer at the International Court of Justice (2017-2020). Massimo holds a Ph.D. and LL.M. from the University of Cambridge and is a member the Bar of England & Wales.

Massimo's research is in general international law. His main publications focus on the law of the sea, international dispute settlement and sources of international law. His forthcoming monograph, *Custom without the State*, will appear with Cambridge University Press in 2026. He is also co-authoring a textbook on international dispute settlement and procedure, which will appear with Oxford University Press.

Massimo will be a Director of Studies at the 2027 Winter Session of The Hague Academy of International Law.



## Discussant 1

**Dr. Omri SENDER**

S. Horowitz &amp; Co.



Dr. Omri Sender is Partner and Chair of the Public International Law Practice Group at S. Horowitz & Co., where he acts as counsel to States, international organizations and multinational corporations on issues across the full breadth of public international law, including in various inter-State dispute settlement proceedings. Dr. Sender previously served as Counsel to the World Bank, as Law Clerk to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Israel, and as Legal Assistant at the UN International Law Commission. He is a graduate of the George Washington University Law School (S.J.D.), New York University School of Law (LL.M.), and Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law (LL.M. and LL.B.). His recent writings on international law include the monographs *International Law-Making by the International Court of Justice* and *International Law Commission: Partnership for Purpose in a Decentralized Legal Order* (Cambridge University Press 2024) and *Identification of Customary International Law* (co-authored with Sir Michael WOOD, Oxford University Press 2024).

## Discussant 2

**Dr. Mohd Norhisyam bin Mohd Yusof**

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Malaysia



Dr. Mohd Norhisyam Mohd Yusof joined the Malaysian Administrative and Diplomatic Service in January 2003 after several years of being a legal practitioner as an Advocate and Solicitor in the High Court of Malaya.

Throughout his career in the Foreign Service, he has served at the Malaysian diplomatic missions in Jakarta in 2007 and in Muscat, Oman in 2010. He also served at the Permanent Mission of Malaysia in New York as a long-term delegate in the 67th session of the United Nations General Assembly in 2012. He has also served at the Embassy of Malaysia in The Hague in the capacity of Minister/Deputy Chief of Mission in 2019 to 2023.

At the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Dr. Norhisyam was assigned to the Americas Division, Southeast Asian Division and Multilateral Security Division respectively. Currently, he serves as Deputy Director General, Maritime Affairs Department of the Ministry.

In terms of academic attainments, Dr. Norhisyam was awarded the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Law from the University of Leeds, United Kingdom in 2017, Master of Laws in 2007 and Bachelor of Laws with honours in 1997 both from the National University of Malaysia. He is also a graduate of the Diploma of Public Management (Distinction) from the National Institute of Public Administration (INTAN) of Malaysia in 2004. Apart from English and Malay, he speaks fluent Bahasa Indonesia, having been awarded the Bahasa Indonesia certificate by Pusat Bahasa in Jogjakarta, Indonesia.

Dr. Norhisyam has been a Fellow at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia Pacific Centre for Security Studies, Hawaii, USA since 2018, and was enrolled as an Advocate and Solicitor (non-practising) upon admission to the Malaysian Bar in 1998.

He is married with four children.

# MEMO





**ICLS**

International Conference  
on the Law of the Sea



Ministry of  
Foreign Affairs



International Tribunal  
for the Law of the Sea



The Korean Society of  
International Law